

Income Under the head Profit & Gains from



Part -5 - Presumptive Taxation



Section 44AA: Compulsory Maintenance of Books of Accounts



Specified Professional



Gross Receipts / Income exceeds ₹ 150000 in all three Previous Years

Who are Specified Professional?



- Legal
- Medical
- Engineering
- Architectural
- Accountancy
- Technical consultancy
- Interior Decoration
- Authorized representatives
- Film artists & CS,
- Information technology persons.

Section 44AA: Compulsory Maintenance of Books of Accounts in case of **Non Specified Professionals**



Individual/HUFBusinessIncome from> ₹ 2.5 Lakhs> ₹ 1.2 LakhsBusiness/Profession

or or

Gross Turnover/Receipts > ₹ 25 Lakhs > ₹ 10 Lakhs



In any one of the last three Previous Years or Current Year in case of Newly setup business

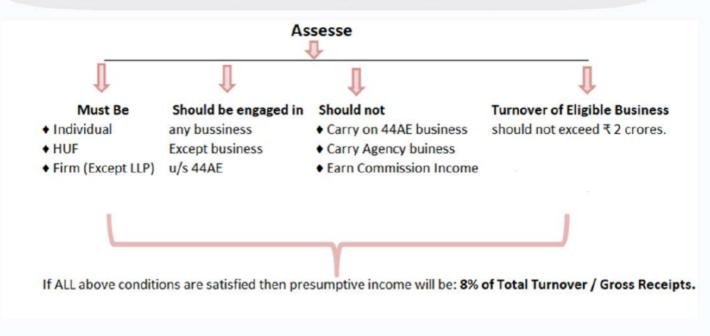


Meaning of Presumptive Taxation

- As per Section 44AA, a taxpayer engaged in business or profession is required to maintain books of accounts.
- To give relief to small taxpayers from this tedious work, the Income-tax Act has framed the presumptive taxation scheme under section 44AD, 44ADA, 44AE.
- A person adopting the presumptive taxation scheme can declare income at a prescribed rate and, in turn, is relieved from tedious job of maintenance of books of account.



Section 44AD: Provisions for computing profits and gain of BUSINESS on presumptive basis.



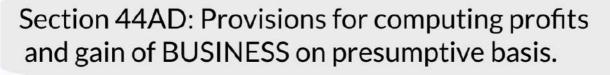
Section 44AD: Provisions for computing profits and gain of BUSINESS on presumptive basis.



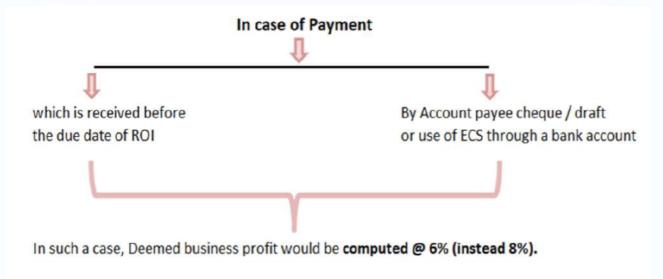
6000000

Sales/ Gross Receipts

Net Income 480000 600000*8%





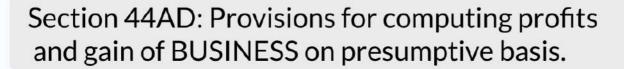


Section 44AD: Provisions for computing profits and gain of BUSINESS on presumptive basis.



Sales/ 7000000 Gross Receipts

Net Income 420000 7000000*6%





Profits as per presumptive scheme should be declared for at least 5 years in continuation.

For Example: FY 2019-20- Opted for Presumptive Taxation

FY 2020-21

FY 2021-22

FY 2022-23

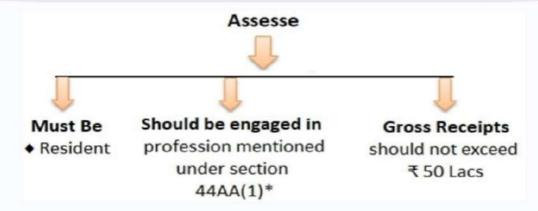
FY 2023-24

FY 2024-25



Section 44ADA: Provisions for computing profits and gain of PROFESSION on presumptive basis.





In Such Case Deemed Business Profits would be computed @ 50%

Section 44ADA: Provisions for computing profits and gain of PROFESSION on presumptive basis.



Sales/ 2000000 Gross Receipts

Net Income 1000000 2000000*50%

Section 44AE: Special provision for computing profits and gains of business of plying, hiring or leasing goods carriages

Applicability	Any Person carrying on business of plying, hiring or leasing goods carriages and not owning more than 10 goods carriages at any time during the previous year.			
Minimum amount of Presumptive Income				
Goods Carriage	Presumptive Income			
Heavy goods Vehicle [Weight more than 12,000 kg]	INR 1,000 per ton of gross vehicle weight			
Other than heavy goods vehicle	INR 7,500 for every month or part of a month			

Section 44AE: Special provision for computing profits and gains of business of plying, hiring or leasing goods carriages

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13000 kg

8000 kg

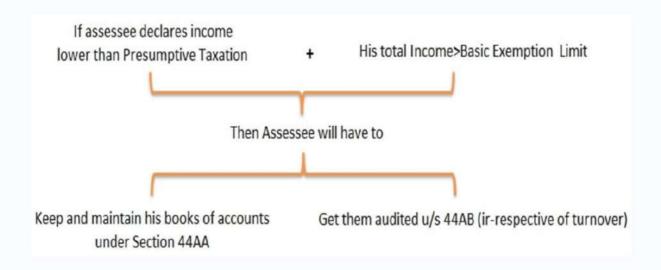
Income

13*1000*12 = ₹ 156000

7500*12 = ₹ 90000



Maintenance of Books of Accounts and Tax Audit in Presumptive Taxation





Consequences for Adoption of Presumptive taxation

